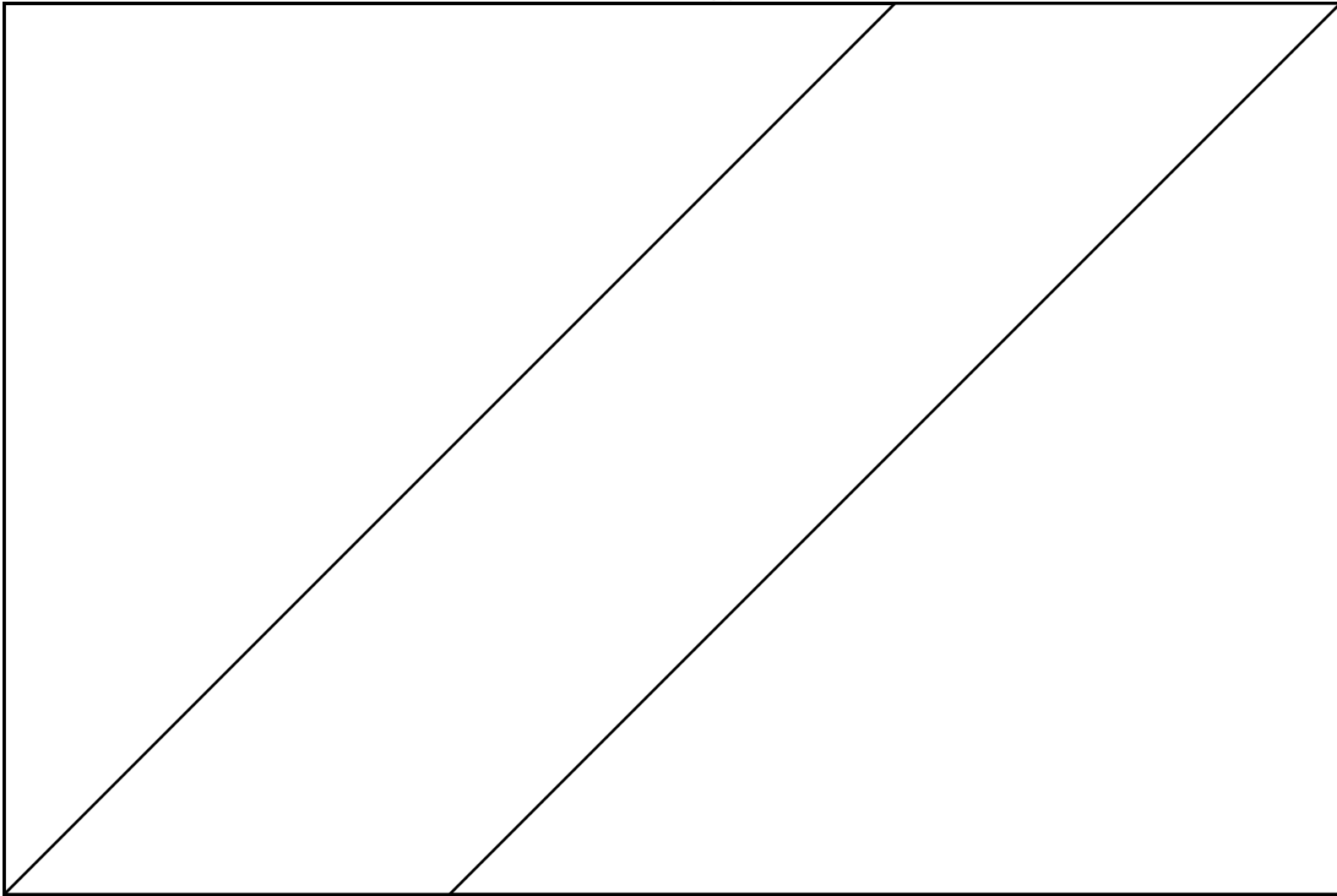




REPÚBLICA DEL CONGO