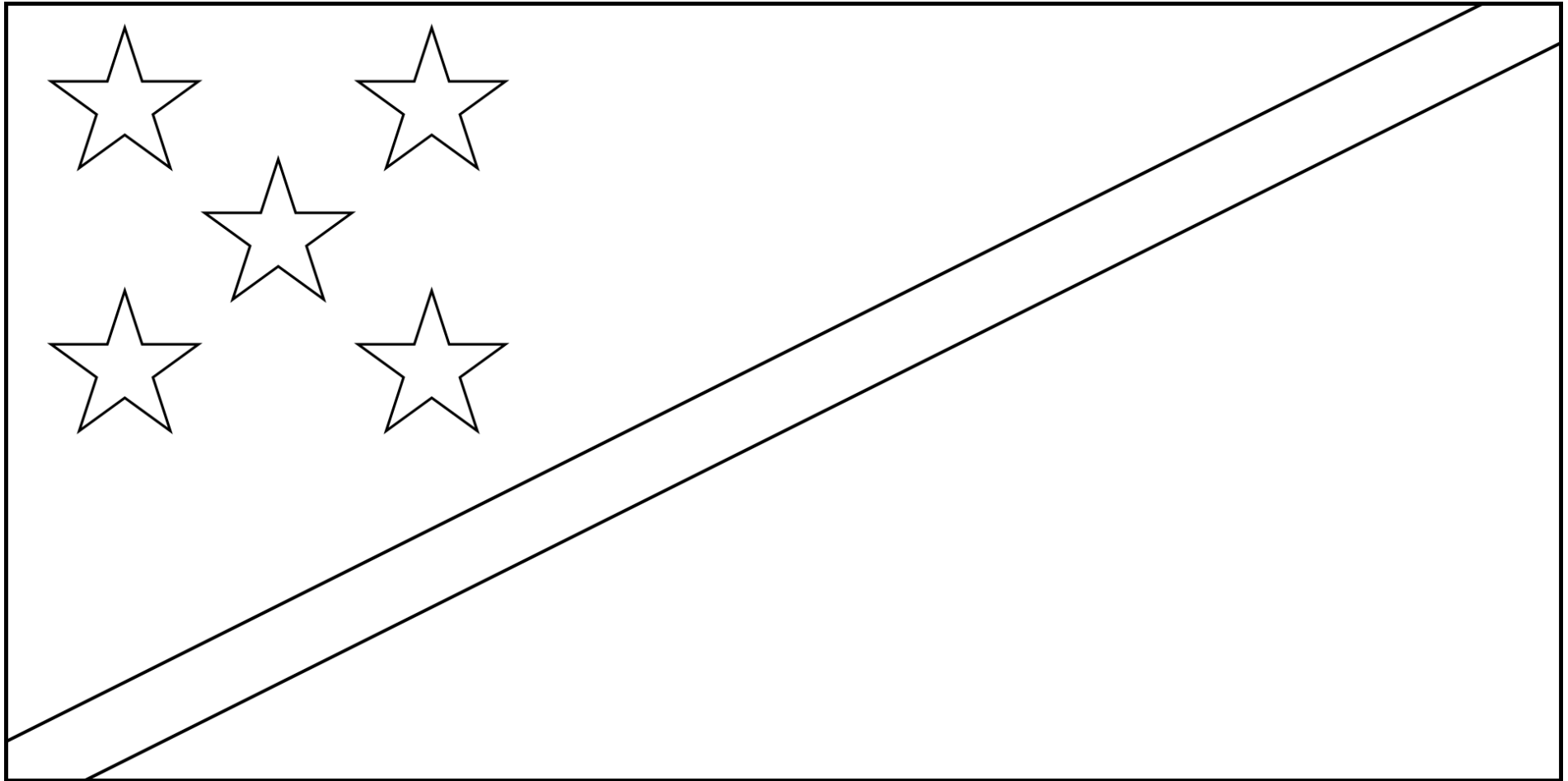




ISLAS SALOMÓN