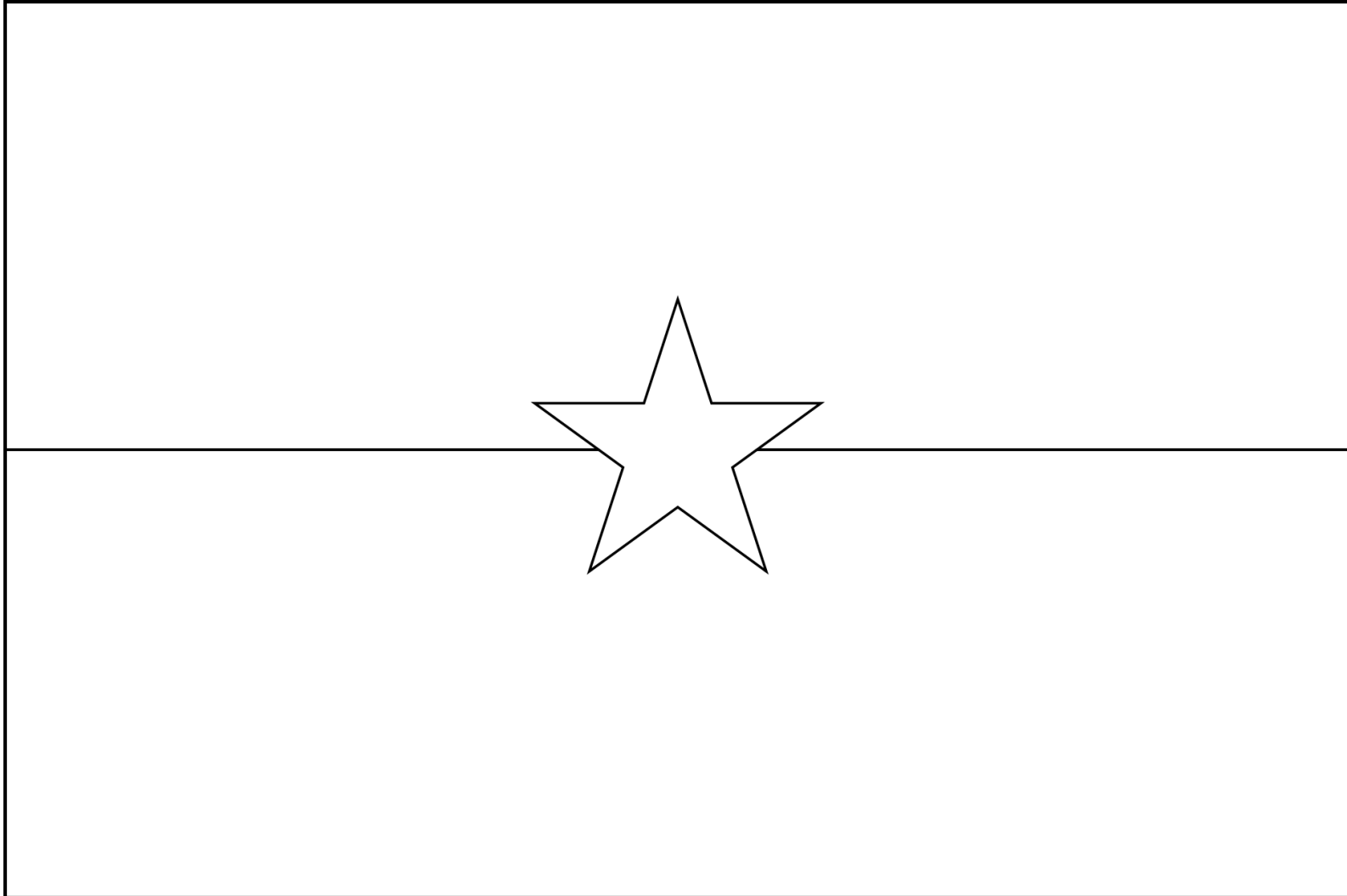




BURKINA FASO